

# General Obligation Bonds

## The Departments of Water Resources and Finance Should Do More to Improve Their Oversight of Bond Expenditures

### REPORT NUMBER 2010-117, ISSUED MAY 2011

This report concludes that the Department of Water Resources (Water Resources) demonstrated effective oversight of general obligation bonds, but it could improve in certain areas. During our review of a sample of 10 projects, we noted that Water Resources made appropriate decisions when awarding bond funds and making payments for project activities. However, for two of the 10 projects, Water Resources could not demonstrate that it performed site visits or took other steps to ensure the projects achieved their expected outcomes. We also found that Water Resources lacks a documented review process to ensure information posted to the Bond Accountability Web site is correct. Our review of the Web site revealed instances where Water Resources posted inaccurate award information for certain projects and in some cases did not post any information at all.

We also found that the Department of Finance (Finance) should do more to ensure transparency and accountability for bond spending related to the general obligation bonds approved by voters in November 2006 to fund the State's Strategic Growth Plan. The former governor's executive order from January 2007 required Finance to establish a Bond Accountability Web site that was to include information on the amounts spent on each bond-funded project. However, Finance's approach to establishing the Web site required departments to post information on the amounts awarded and not the amounts spent. By not providing the public with periodic information on the amounts spent for each project—to then compare against amounts awarded—the public lacks a way to measure each project's progress towards completion. In addition, Finance lacks a tracking process to ensure that state departments update the Bond Accountability Web site and describe the expected or realized benefits of bond-funded projects in terms the public can readily understand. Finally, we noted that the executive order requires state agencies to either contract with Finance for audits of bond expenditures or make alternative arrangements for audits with Finance's approval. However, as of late April 2011, Finance had issued audit reports on only three of the state agencies administering the general obligation bonds that support the State's Strategic Growth Plan, and none were of Water Resources.

In the report, the California State Auditor (state auditor) made the following recommendations to the Governor and the audited agencies. The state auditor's determination regarding the current status of recommendations is based on Water Resources' response as of November 2011 and Finance's response as of July 2011.

#### **Recommendation 1.1—See pages 22—27 of the audit report for information on the related finding.**

To ensure that its expenditures of bond funds achieve the intended purposes, Water Resources needs to strengthen its monitoring of project deliverables. For example, it should review the policies and practices of its various divisions, ensuring that periodic progress reports are obtained from grant recipients, and that final site visits document the results of the reviews performed.

#### ***Water Resources' Action: Partially implemented.***

In its 60-day response to the audit, Water Resources stated that two of its divisions had developed procedure manuals for administering grant awards and meeting bond accountability reporting requirements. Water Resources also indicated that it completed all grant close-out procedures for one of the projects we reviewed during the audit that had highlighted some of Water Resources' monitoring weaknesses. Water Resources' six-month response generally stated that it had considered all of our recommendations and incorporated them into its business practices. However, neither Water Resources' 60-day update nor its six-month response clarified how its staff would ensure they obtain periodic progress reports from grant recipients. Similarly, Water Resources' responses did not discuss how it would ensure that its employees document the results of their site visits to bond-funded projects.

**Recommendation 1.2—See pages 31—34 of the audit report for information on the related finding.**

To provide the public with accurate and complete information on the bond-funded projects it administers, Water Resources should develop and consistently use a formalized, documented review process that will provide greater assurance that project information posted to the Bond Accountability Web site is regularly updated and contains accurate information.

***Water Resources' Action: Partially implemented.***

In its 60-day update to the audit, Water Resources indicated that each division is creating review guidelines in response to this recommendation, and that these guidelines will be under the authority of Water Resources' Bond Accountability Office. Water Resources' six-month response generally stated that it had considered all of our recommendations and incorporated them into its business practices. However, Water Resources did not provide examples of its new review guidelines to corroborate its response.

**Recommendation 1.3—See pages 36—42 of the audit report for information on the related finding.**

To enhance transparency and accountability regarding the State's use of general obligation bond funds, the governor should require administering agencies to report actual amounts spent on bond funded projects and update the expenditure information at least semiannually.

***Governor's Action: Unknown.***

We are unaware of any additional guidance issued by the Governor's Office.

**Recommendation 1.4.a—See pages 36—42 of the audit report for information on the related finding.**

To enhance the value of the Bond Accountability Web site, Finance should require administering agencies to provide information about the actual amounts of bond funds spent on posted projects at least semiannually.

***Finance's Action: No action taken.***

- Finance does not intend to implement this recommendation. In its 60-day update to the audit, Finance stated that its current practice requires state departments and agencies to post the amounts awarded for specific projects on the Bond Accountability Web site. Finance further explained its expectation that state departments and agencies update a project's awarded amount with actual expenditures if there is a difference once the project is complete. Finance maintains that its current policies comply with the former governor's executive order. Further, Finance questions the benefits of this recommendation and stated that it would be costly for many state departments and agencies to implement. Finance did not provide a six-month response to the audit.

**Recommendation 1.4.b—See pages 42—45 of the audit report for information on the related finding.**

To enhance the value of the Bond Accountability Web site, Finance should develop a tracking and review process to periodically assess the completeness of the project information posted to the Bond Accountability Web site. Such a process should include a review of whether state agencies are describing, in terms the public can easily understand, the expected or realized benefits of bond-funded projects.

*Finance's Action: No action taken.*

Finance does not intend to take any additional steps to implement this recommendation. In its 60-day update, Finance stated that it will continue to review state agencies compliance during department audits and during special project reporting compliance reviews. Finance explained that its audits include a review of whether state departments are appropriately reporting project information. Finance did not provide a six-month response to the audit.

**Recommendation 1.5—See pages 45—47 of the audit report for information on the related finding.**

To ensure that expenditures were consistent with bond laws and that the project achieved the intended benefits or outcomes agreed to when the project was originally awarded, Finance should conduct audits of, or approve and assure that, Water Resources and other agencies obtain audits of, Strategic Growth Plan (SGP) bond expenditures.

*Finance's Action: Partially implemented.*

In its 60-day update, Finance stated that since the audit was published, Finance has issued four additional audit reports, for a total of six SGP bond audit reports in fiscal year 2010–11. Additionally, Finance indicated that all state agencies administering SGP bonds have either entered into interagency agreements with Finance to conduct audits or have made arrangements with other entities, with the approval of Finance, to conduct the required audits. Accordingly, Finance intends to continue to conduct audits as required by the former governor's executive order. Finance's 60-day update did not provide any additional material to corroborate its assertions. Finance did not provide a six-month response to the audit.